

STATE OF CONNECTICUT

State Specific Education Requirements Course Supplement



Connecticut Department of Energy & Environmental Protection
Bureau of Outdoor Recreation
Boating Division
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State boating regulations and laws may differ from federal regulations taught in most boating courses. This supplement should answer any questions you may have regarding state laws. Any other questions or comments should be directed to the Connecticut Department of Energy & Environmental Protection's Boating Division (860) 434-8638. The final exam for the course will include 20 questions prepared by the Boating Division and refer to Connecticut laws and regulations. Annual updates reflecting changes in Boating laws can be found in the *Connecticut Boater's Guide* which is available at www.ct.gov/dep/boating

SAFE BOATING CERTIFICATE (SBC)

Any resident of the state or person owning real property in the state or a boat required to be registered or numbered in the state must obtain a *Safe Boating Certificate* (SBC) or *Certificate of Personal Watercraft Operation* (CPWO) before operating any vessel required to be registered or numbered. Owner/operators of documented vessels or out-of-state registered vessels (not personal watercraft) may use Connecticut waters for no more than 60 days in a calendar year without registering the subject vessel in the state, thereby invoking the requirement to obtain a Connecticut issued SBC or CPWO.

To obtain a SBC an individual must successfully complete an approved boating course and pass a written examination that is proctored **OR** successfully pass an equivalency exam (\$75.00 fee) administered by the DEEP. The student may then purchase their certificate for \$50. at: <https://ct.outdoorcentral.net/InternetSales>

Any holder of a SBC or CPWO must have that certificate in their possession whenever operating a vessel. The SBC will allow the boater to operate any recreational vessel **except** a personal watercraft (PWC).

A SBC may be issued to any applicant regardless of age. Any boater less than 12 years old who possesses a SBC or CPWO may operate a boat up to 10 HP alone. To operate a boat over 10 HP, the child operator must be accompanied by an adult (18+ years of age) who also possesses a SBC or CPWO.

The minimum age to operate a PWC alone is 16, as of 1 January 2004. This is applicable to all persons who hold a CPWO issued after 31 December 2003.

The SBC or CPWO is valid for the life of the person to whom it is issued. Anyone holding a current Master, Mate or Pilot license issued by the US

Coast Guard may operate a recreational vessel (not a personal watercraft) without a SBC.

CERTIFICATE OF PERSONAL WATERCRAFT OPERATION (CPWO)

A *Certificate of Personal Watercraft Operation* will allow an individual to operate any recreational vessel **including** personal watercraft (jetski style vessel). To obtain a CPWO an applicant must meet all requirements for a SBC and complete an approved course in personal watercraft (PWC) instruction, or a combination boating/pwc course then purchase their certificate for \$50. at: <https://ct.outdoorcentral.net/InternetSales>

NO PERSON (UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES) SHALL OPERATE A PWC WITHOUT HAVING IN HIS OR HER POSSESSION A CERTIFICATE OF PERSONAL WATERCRAFT OPERATION.

Any individual that qualifies for a SBC or CPWO may bring a course diploma and \$50. fee, to any DEEP processing office and receive their certificate.

Safe Waterskiing Endorsement

Any person operating a vessel in Connecticut that is towing someone on a device, including skis and inflatable devices must satisfy the following Requirements;

- 1) Be age 16 or older **and**
- 2) Possess a valid boating certificate or operator's license from Connecticut, a reciprocal state or the Coast Guard **and**
- 3) Possess a Connecticut Safe Waterskiing Endorsement, if they obtained their certificate or license after October 1, 2015.

- 4) If they obtained their certificate prior to October 1, 2015, the person will be grandfathered in and exempt from needing the Safe Waterskiing Endorsement only.
- 5) Persons that successfully complete a Connecticut approved safe boating course will be automatically eligible to receive the Safe Waterskiing Endorsement when they purchase their Connecticut Boating Certificate.
- 6) Safe Waterskiing Endorsements will be suspended in the event of two Safe Waterski Violation convictions in a calendar year.

DUPLICATE CERTIFICATES

Effective March 1, 2013 Duplicate SBC's or CPWO's may be printed **without charge** at: <https://ct.outdoorcentral.net/InternetSales>

BOATING COURSES

The Connecticut Dept. of Energy & Environmental Protection Boating Division must approve all boating courses that lead to certification in Connecticut. To obtain this approval, your course must be taught by a qualified instructor for a period of no less than 8 hours. No home-study or mail order courses are approved in Connecticut. Some courses are approved as combination boating and PWC courses and lead to a CPWO. If you have any questions call DEEP Marine Headquarters at (860) 434-8638. In an effort to assure quality boating education throughout the state, we randomly select student's names to complete a survey.

VESSEL REGISTRATION

Connecticut law requires all vessels with motors, regardless of size to be registered and numbered. Non-motorized sailboats 19.5 ft and longer are also required to be registered.

Vessels registered and numbered from other states or documented by the US Coast Guard that use Connecticut waters for more than 60 days in a calendar year must be registered in. They must display the current validation stickers on both sides of the

vessel but do not have to display any CT registration numbers.

All vessel registrations are handled by the Dept. of Motor Vehicles and expire on April 30th of the following year. Connecticut vessel numbers stay with the vessel as long as it is registered in Connecticut. The Certificate of Number (registration certificate) must be on-board the vessel at all times while being operated. Vessel numbering is in compliance with federal law with your Connecticut validation stickers being placed 2" to the right of the assigned vessel numbers on both sides. No other numbers and only current validation stickers may be displayed in that area. Any change of address or ownership status must be reported in writing within 15 days.

PERSONAL FLOTATION DEVICES (PFD)

In addition to federal laws regarding PFDs Connecticut requires any person on water-skis, tubes being towed, or on a PWC to be wearing a USCG approved PFD (no inflatable pfd's).

All manually propelled vessels - From October 1st to May 31st - any persons onboard **must** wear an approved wearable PFD.

Children – Any child under the age of 13 **must** wear a USCG approved wearable PFD whenever onboard a recreational boat that is underway except when the child is in an enclosed cabin or below decks. (NOTE: Inflatable PFDs are not approved for children under the age of 16)

MUFFLER & NOISE LEVELS

Every motorboat **must** be equipped with an effective muffling device. Some muffler cutout devices may be approved by the Commissioner of the DEEP. Connecticut noise levels are as follows:

STATIC TEST:

Engines manufactured before Jan. 1, 1993 – 90 dBA

Engines manufactured on or after January 1, 1993 - 88 dBA

OPERATION TEST:

No person should operate or let anyone else operate a vessel that exceeds a noise level of 75 dBA

A law enforcement officer may direct a suspected offender through one of the tests to determine noise levels. Fines for refusing the test are substantial.

No person shall sell a boat that does not operate in compliance with the established noise levels.

WHISTLE (HORN) AND BELL

Federal Law requires all vessels to carry a noise-producing device.

Every vessel 16 feet or more in length shall be equipped with a whistle or horn-type sound producing device capable of producing a blast of two seconds or more in duration.

On vessels less than 40 feet in length, such vessels shall be provided with a means of making an efficient sound signal.

On vessels 40 feet or more in length, such a device shall be audible for at least ½ mile.

Every vessel 40 feet or more in length shall be equipped with a bell capable of producing a clear bell-like tone.

SPEED REGULATIONS

No person shall operate a motorboat at a speed in excess of 'slow no-wake' when within 100 feet of shore, piers, floats, and anchored or moored vessels. An exception is made for vessels that are taking off or landing water skiers. PWC limits are listed below.

In Connecticut, many bodies of water have speed restrictions. These can be found posted on the water or in the *Connecticut Boaters Guide*. When within 100 feet of buoys marking a restricted swimming area or boat access area, vessels shall operate at the minimum speed necessary to maintain steerageway (slow-no-wake).

Under crowded conditions or in reduced visibility, every vessel must go at a moderate speed with a

careful regard for existing circumstances and conditions. Actions such as speeding in confined or restricted areas, "buzzing" or "wetting down" others or skiing at prohibited times or in restricted areas, can be construed as reckless or negligent operation.

DIVING AND UNDERWATER OPERATIONS

In Connecticut, divers and underwater swimmers must display the "Diver-Down" flag. No person shall operate a vessel or allow a person on skis to pass within 100 feet of this flag. If the flag is on a float or tube, it may accommodate up to four divers. If the flag is being flown from a boat, it is limited to the legal capacity of the boat.

OPERATING UNDER THE INFLUENCE

No person may operate a boat when under the influence of alcohol or drugs. An operator must be free from physical and mental disabilities that might interfere with the control of the boat. Water-skiing under the influence is also illegal.

A person shall be considered under the influence of intoxicating liquor if the ratio of alcohol in the blood is .08 per cent or more. If you are under the age of 21 the limit is .02 per cent.

ACCIDENT REPORTING

All operators of vessels involved in an accident must remain at the scene and assist any other vessel or person involved in the accident if it is possible to do so without endangering their own vessel or the people aboard. The operator must also provide his or her name, address, and vessel identification to the other operator or owners of the damaged property.

The operator of a boat involved in a boating accident that results in any of the circumstances noted below shall immediately notify the nearest Law Enforcement agency and within 48 hours following the accident submit to the Department of Energy & Environmental Protection a "State Boating Accident Report":

- The death of any person, from whatever the cause.
- The disappearance of any person on board.

- The injury of any person sufficient to require medical attention.

Any accident in which the total damages to all property affected is more than \$500.00 must be reported by the operator within 5 days after the accident on the "State Boating Accident Report" form.

WATER SKIING

Any person operating a vessel in Connecticut that is towing someone on a device, including skis and inflatable devices must satisfy the following

Requirements;

- 1) Be age 16 or older **and**
- 2) Possess a valid boating certificate or operator's license from Connecticut, a reciprocal state, or the Coast Guard **and**
- 3) Possess a Connecticut Safe Water-skiing Endorsement if they obtained their certificate or license after October 1, 2015.
- 4) If they obtained their certificate prior to October 1, 2015, the person will be exempt from needing the Safe Water-skiing Endorsement only.
- 5) Required Waterskiing Endorsements must be carried on board

Water skiers are required to wear a PFD (not an inflatable) when on skis. Water skiing is a minimum three-person sport, the operator, the skier and an observer at least 12 years old to monitor the actions of the skier. Rear view mirrors **may not** be used in place of an observer. The skier and observer must communicate using appropriate hand signals.

Water skiing is prohibited from ½ hour after sunset to sunrise and whenever visibility is restricted to less than 100 yards with a boat. (pwc, next page)

Towing a person on an inner tube without hand-holds is prohibited, as are self-propelled water skis or surfboards, and any remote control devices that pull water skiers.

Towing vessel while skiing must have a legal seating capacity that will provide seating for all persons skiing and inside the vessel.

FOLLOWING TOO CLOSELY

Every vessel overtaking another vessel shall keep out of the way of the overtaken vessel. Any person operating a vessel shall not follow another vessel more closely than is reasonable and prudent and shall have regard for prevailing circumstances and conditions so as not to create a risk of collision.

PERSONAL WATERCRAFT (PWC)

All persons aboard a PWC must wear a Coast Guard approved PFD (not an inflatable).

No person shall operate a PWC between sunset and sunrise or during reduced visibility..

No person operating a PWC may jump the wake of another vessel in such a manner that the watercraft completely leaves the water when within 100 feet of the vessel creating the wake.

No passenger is permitted to ride in front of the PWC operator.

Any passenger on a PWC must be able to plant their feet firmly on the floor deck of the vessel.

Water skiing from a pwc is legal from sunrise to sunset only.

No person shall operate a PWC at a speed in excess of 'slow no-wake' within 200 feet of shore or within 200 feet of any dock, pier, float, or anchored or moored vessel. The only exception is when landing or taking off a person water skiing, then they may operate in excess of 'slow no-wake' within 100 feet of the same.

No person shall operate a PWC equipped with a "kill switch" unless the device is attached via a lanyard to the operator in such a manner that it will shut off the machine should the operator become ejected.

No person shall tow a water skier or tuber from a PWC unless the PWC has:

- a capacity label affixed by the manufacturer indicating a carrying capacity of at least three persons (check the *Connecticut Boater's Guide* for exact measurements),
- handholds at or near the rear of the seat suitable for use by a rearward facing observer, and
- an observer at least 12 years of age facing the skier at all times. The operator, skier and observer must obey all other water-ski rules.

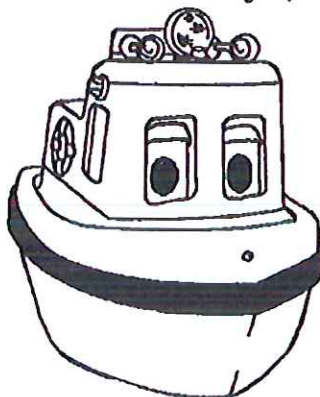
SPECIAL RULE

Upon approaching a law enforcement vessel displaying flashing blue lights or a fire rescue vessel using flashing red or yellow lights, a person operating a vessel shall immediately slow to steerage speed only.

Jettied Articulated Vessels (Fly boards)

- JAV's are considered a PWC and follow the same operation rules as a PWC.
- Persons on the PWC and on the JAV are both considered operators.
- Both the persons on the PWC and on the JAV must be age 16 or older, have a CPWO and must wear a life jacket.

Rudder says,



"Always wear your life jacket"